

Penguins English Autumn 1



Cave Baby Leo and the Octopus

Suffixes

A suffix is a group of letters which go on the end of a word to create a new meaning. The suffixes we will be focusing on are s/es, ing, ed, er and est:

help—helps run—running join—joined
loud—louder fast—fastest

Key Vocabulary	Definition
Accident	An unintended action where no one is directly to blame
Adjectives	An adjective is a word that describes a noun
Capital letters	Every sentence should start with a capital letter
Caves	A cave is a natural void in the ground
Characters	A character is a person or another being from a narrative
Conjunction	A conjunction is a part of speech that connects words or phrases
Describe	To give a detailed account in words
Experience	An event or occurrence which leaves an impression on someone
Full stops	A punctuation mark used at the end of a sentence
Narrative	A spoken or written account of connected events, a story
Naughty	Badly behaved or disobedient
Prediction	A sensible guess
Sequence	A particular order in which related things follow each other
Statements	A definite or clear expression of something in speech and writing

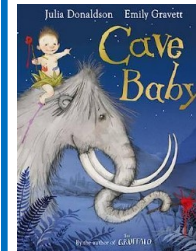
Adjectives

An adjective is a word that describes a noun.

Color	Size	Sound	Shape
blue	big	loud	egg/oval
red	small	quiet	round
green	gigantic	nice	boxy
black	short	faint	square
orange	tall	pleasant	triangular

Cave Baby

A hairy mammoth takes a cheeky little baby on a thrilling ride through a moon-lit landscape populated by a sabre-toothed tiger, a leaping hare, a laughing hyena and even, just maybe, by a big



brown bear... We find out where they are going and what it has to do with the baby's scribbles on the cave wall.

Leo and the Octopus

Leo and the Octopus is a picture book about difference and understanding. It depicts, Leo, a child on the autism spectrum, and describes how out of place he feels in his world and how



important it is for him to find an affinity with someone – or something – else.

Phonics

My Phase 2 Sound Mat							
s	a	t	p	i	n	m	d
g	o	c	k	ck	e	u	r
h	b	f	ff	l	ll	ss	

My Phase 3 Sound Mat									
j	v	w	x	y	z	zz	qu		
ch	sh	th	ng	ai	ee	igh	oa		
oo	oo	ar	or	ur	ow	oi	ear		
air	ure	er							