## Year 3 Parakeets

## Maths

Spring 1



## Multiplication and Division

Length and Perimeter

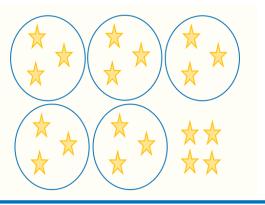
Key Vocabulary	Definition
Array	An array is an orderly arrangement (often in rows and columns) that is most used as a visual tool for demonstrating multiplication and division.
Calculation	One of the four operations: addition, subtracting, division and multiplication.
Conversion	To change a value or expression from one form to another.
Digit	A single symbol used to make a numeral.
	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 are the ten digits we use in our daily lives.
Equal	Exactly the same amount or value: four and four is equal to six and two.
Exchange	An exchange is when a value is changed for example
Greater than	Bigger.
	The symbol > means greater than.
Less than	Smaller.
	The symbol < means less than.
Number	A symbol or name that stands for a number; it is made up of one or more digits.
Partition	This is when a number is split into parts. Example: 32 can be partitioned into 3 tens and 2 ones.
Perimeter	The distance around a two-dimensional shape.
	Example: the perimeter of this rectangle is $3+7+3+7=20$ .
Place value	The value of where a digit is in the number.
	An example: In 352, the 5 is in the "tens" place, so its place value is 10.
Related	Applying a simpler mathematical calculation to solve others. Example $3x \ 4$ is $12 \ so \ 30 \ x \ 4$ is $120$ .
Remainder	An amount left over after division (happens when the first number does not divide exactly by the other).
Scale	The ratio of the length in a drawing (or model) to the length on the real thing.
Systematically	It is according to a fixed plan or system; methodically.

$$19 \div 5 = 3 R 4 = 3 \frac{4}{5}$$

In this example the remainder is 4.

When 15 is put into 5 groups we can put three in each group. The four counters left over cannot be shared in all five groups so are what remains (left over).





A number/ numeral is made from one or more digits. The value of each digit is determined by its place value.



## Perimeter

The distance around a two-dimensional shape. Example: the perimeter of this rectangle is 3+7+3+7=20.

