

# Year One Geography

Autumn 1



## Spatial sense

### Aerial View

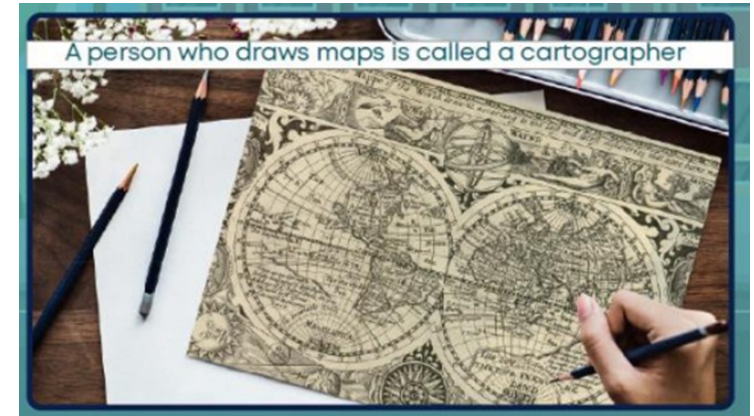
An aerial view is a view from above. Pilots are able to use aerial maps to help them on their journeys.



Key Vocabulary	Definition
Aerial View	What something looks like from above
Compass	A tool used to find directions
Key	A tool used to show what symbols are on a map
Location	The place where something is
Map	A picture showing where things are located
Navigate	To find the way
Symbol	A picture on a map that represents something

### Cartographers

A cartographer is someone who draws maps. A cartographer collects information about the Geography of an area to design and produce maps, charts and plans. They carry out research and choose what to put on the map.



### The Compass

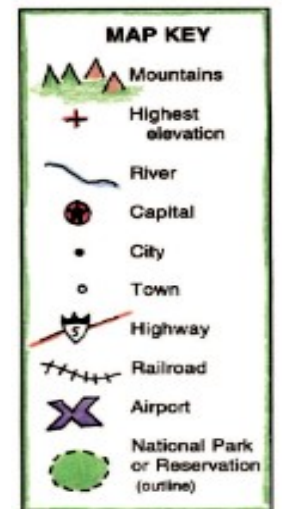
The four **cardinal directions** are North (N), East (E), South (S), West (W). This can be remembered using the mnemonic **Naughty Elephants Squirt Water**.

The directions are at 90° angles on the **compass** rose.

The four **ordinal directions** are Northeast (NE), Southeast (SE), Southwest (SW) and Northwest (NW). They are halfway between the cardinal directions, for example, Northwest is halfway between North and West.

### Maps

Maps can be found in books called Atlases. Maps can show entire countries or they can show more detail about smaller parts of a country.



*End of Unit: Geography—Spatial sense*

*What are the 4 ordinal compass points?*

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*What is someone who draws maps called?*

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*What is an Aerial View?*

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