

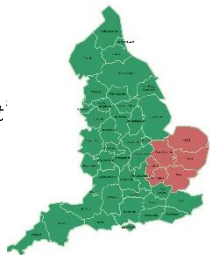
# Year 5 Merlins Geography Summer 1

## East Anglia, Midlands, Yorkshire & Humberside.

Key vocabulary	Definition
<b>arable farming</b>	Farming where crops are planted, tended to, and then harvested.
<b>industry</b>	Activity where raw materials are changed into goods that can be used or traded.
<b>mining</b>	Where a raw resource is extracted from the earth, e.g. coal.
<b>National park</b>	An area protected by laws to ensure the land and wildlife is preserved.
<b>pastoral farming</b>	Farming where animals are raised and used for food or other produce, such as wool.
<b>population</b>	The number of people living in a specific area.
<b>relief map</b>	A map showing the shape and height of land.
<b>topography</b>	The surface features in an area of land, e.g. hills, mountains, valleys, lakes and rivers. Topography can also include features made by humans, such as viaducts, dams, roads and even cities.
<b>trade</b>	Buying, selling or exchanging goods or services.
<b>valley</b>	The low-lying land between mountains or hills.
<b>viaduct</b>	A type of bridge built across a valley to allow transport (trains or vehicles) to cross from one side to another.

### East Anglia

Includes Norfolk, Suffolk and Cambridgeshire.  
The Fens is a region of East Anglia that is often at or below sea level and is home to lots of wildlife.  
Known as 'Britain's breadbasket'



### Yorkshire & Humberside

Yorkshire is a large area in the north of England, with North Yorkshire being the largest county in the UK.  
The Ribbleshead Viaduct and the Humber Bridge are two ways in which people have changed the landscape in Yorkshire and Humberside.



### The Midlands

The Midlands means 'land in the middle'.  
The biggest city in the Midlands is Birmingham.  
In the past, the Midlands had coal and iron mines.



### Yorkshire and Humberside



### East Anglia



### The Midlands



### The Ribbleshead Viaduct.

The Ribbleshead Viaduct, or Batty Moss Viaduct, is a train crossing on the border of Cumbria and North Yorkshire. It was built as part of the Settle – Carlisle railway line across Batty Moss in the 19th century. It's 400 metres long and just over 100 feet tall with a set of 24 tall arches that span the viaduct.



### The Humber Bridge.

The Humber Bridge, in East Yorkshire, is a suspension bridge that extends across the River Humber at Hessle, England. It was the longest bridge in the world for 17 years until the Akashi Kaikyo Bridge was opened in Japan on April 5, 1998.